Practical I	Plan					
Name of the College: Government College of Arts, Science and Commerce Sanquelim Goa.						
Name of Faculty: Reshma Muhammadali Badgier	Subject: Economics					
Paper code: ECO-141	Program: FYBA SEC	Division: Batch II				
Academic year: 2024 - 2025	Semester: I	Total Practicals/ Labs: (30 hours)				
Credits: 2						
Course Objectives:- To familiarize the students with Basic st	atistical concepts and their applicatic	n				
using open-source software (spreadsheets and GRETL).						
Expected Course Outcome:						
1)Understand basic statistical concepts.						
2) Classify data as Qualitative and Quantitative with regards to Primary and Secondary data sources.						
3) Apply descriptive statistics using measures of Central tendencies, measures of Dispersion.						
4) Interpret the data using software such as Gretl and Open source software.						

## Student Learning Outcome:

1)Understand basic statistical concepts.

2) Classify data as Qualitative and Quantitative with regards to Primary and Secondary data sources.

3) Apply descriptive statistics using measures of Central tendencies, measures of Dispersion.

4) Interpret the data using software such as Gretl and Open source software.

Month	Practicals/Labs Scheduled Date	No. of Practical's/Labs planned	List of Experiments	Reference books
July	15/07/2024- 20/07/2024	02	Unit: 1 Introduction to Statistical Concepts: Understanding Probability and Random variables Meaning, basic probability terms (classical approach), random experiments (example: coin toss and dice) o Meaning of random variable (discrete and	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Gerald Keller (2017): Statistics for Management and Economics, 11th Edition, Cengage Learning, USA.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>

			continuous), generating random variables from random experiments (coin toss or rolling dice etc) o Probability distributions of random variables: meaning, examples (discrete and continuous).	
July 22/0	07/2024- 27/07/2024	02	Classification of data (variables): Quantitative (Discrete and Continuous) and Qualitative (categorical) Levels & Scales of measurement: Ratio/ interval data, ordinal and nominal data, suitable analysis methods. Primary and Secondary data sources	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>

July/August	29/07/2024- 03/08/2024	02	Primary and Secondary data sources: Meaning, differences, and examples of sources (Downloading data from RBI, WB etc)	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
August	05/08/2024- 10/08/2024	02	Data representation: Commonly used Tables and Graphs One-way and two-way Frequency tables	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
August	12/08/2024- 17/08/2024	02	Data	Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai

			representation: Commonly used Tables and Graphs Charts: Pie chart, bar chart, trendline, scatter plot, histogram	<ul> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretI for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
August	19/08/2024- 24/08/2024	02	Unit 2: Descriptive statistics: Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, and Mode; Meaning, Merits & Demerits, Manual calculations (Discrete and Continuous)	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>

August	26/08/2024- 31/08/2024	02	Mean, Median, and Mode; Meaning, Merits & Demerits, Manual calculations (Discrete and Continuous)	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
September	02/09/2024- 06/09/2024	02	Measures of Dispersion: Range, Inter Quartile Range, Semi Quartile Range, Mean Deviation, Variance, and Standard Deviation.	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, <sup>7 th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
September	13/09/2024- 14/09/2024	02	Meaning, Merits & Demerits, Manual calculations (Discrete and Continuous))	<ul> <li>Gupta S.C. (2016): Fundamentals of Statistics, 7 th Edition, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, Mumbai</li> <li>Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretl for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.</li> <li>Black, Ken. (2019). Business Statistics: For Contemporary Decision Making (10th). New York: West Publishing Company.</li> <li>David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel.</li> </ul>
September		02	Measures of	David M. Levine, David F. Stephan, Timothy C. Krehbiel, and Mark L. Berenson,

	16/09/2024- 21/09/2024		Symmetry: Skewness and Kurtosis. Meaning, types, and Interpretations.	Statistics for Managers : Using Microsoft Excel.
			Unit 3: Analysis using Spreadsheets and Gretl: Data Processing in spreadsheets.	
September	23/09/2024- 28/09/2024	02	Data Processing in spreadsheets: Primary data (cros s -sectional): Cleaning, editing (re/naming variables, scale), and coding (categorical: nominal and ordinal variables, generating	• Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using gretI for Principles of Econometrics, 5th Edition Version 1.0.
			dummy variables). Data representation: Commonly used Tables and	

			Graphs (with interpretation).	
September	30/09/2024- 05/10/2024	02	Commonly used Tables and Graphs (with interpretation).	Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using Gretl for Principles of Econometrics; or/and Gretl user guide.
			Descriptive statistics in spreadsheets with interpretation	
OCTOBER	07/10/2024- 12/10/2024	02	Descriptive statistics in spreadsheets with interpretation. Gretl interface: Installing Gretl, Introduction	Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using Gretl for Principles of Econometrics; or/and Gretl user guide.
			to Gretl, Gretl basics, loading sample data, generating new variables.	
OCTOBER	14/10/2024- 19/10/2024	02	Importing data to Gretl, Exploring inbuilt datasets for descriptive statistics and their	Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using Gretl for Principles of Econometrics; or/and Gretl user guide.

			interpretation.	
OCTOBER	21/10/2024- 22/10/2024	02	Exploring inbuilt datasets for	Adkins, L. C. (n.d.). Using Gretl for Principles of Econometrics;
			descriptive statistics and their	or/and Gretl user guide.
			interpretation.	
			Revision and clarification of doubts.	

\*Assessment Rubrics

Component	Max Marks
ISA 1	05

ISA 2	05
ISA 3	05
ISA 4	05
ISA 5	05
Semester End	
Exam Theory	20
Semester End	40
Exam Practical	